

Supplemental Resources The Magnolia Sword: A Ballad of Mulan by Sherry Thomas

Lee & Low Books, 2019 Fiction, set in China 2019 Of Note, Freeman Book Award for Young Adult/Middle School Literature

TITLE & GRADE: Fact and Fable: Mulan & Ancient China - Seventh Grade - Approximately 65 minutes

SUBJECT AREA(S): English Language Arts, Social Studies Connection

MATERIALS: "Ode to Mulan" poem translated into English; *The Magnolia Sword: A Ballad of Mulan* text by Sherry Thomas, clips from Disney's Mulan, chart paper

CONTENT STANDARDS

A-C.3.1.1 Compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history.

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How and why do authors write about history? How does this affect our understanding of the world?

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OBJECTIVE

I can compare and contrast a popular film to a historical poem. I can make generalizations about how literature and media can impact our understanding of history.

IMPLEMENTATION OUTLINE

Introduction (3 minutes)

- Activate background knowledge.
 - What do you know about early China? Have you seen Mulan? Is it a true story? etc.
- Briefly introduce the historical context of China during early Imperial China.
 - Include warfare, gender roles, societal expectations

Reading and Analysis (15 minutes)

- Read "Ode to Mulan" together and annotate accordingly.
 - Emphasize cultural and historical context
 - Determine key themes: familial obligation, tradition, patriotism

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Modern Movie (7 minutes)

- Show selected clips from the live action and/or cartoon Mulan movies.
 - Include clips that depict the setting, Mulan's character, and major events
 - Discuss each clip in terms of changes made by Disney to create a bigger story
 - Determine key themes: love, honor, family values, sacrifice

Reading and Analysis (15 minutes)

- Read excerpts from *The Magnolia Sword: A Ballad of Mulan* together (focusing on motivations, the duel, and her disguise) and annotate accordingly.
 - Emphasize cultural and historical context
 - Determine key themes: war, sexism, adventure

Group Work (15 minutes)

- On chart paper in small groups, students can create a Venn diagram to compare and contrast the poem, the movie, and the novel.
 - Use color coding for fact vs. fiction.

Discussion (15+ minutes)

- Guiding questions: Given what we've discussed about early China, do you believe Mulan existed? Why or why not?
- What modifications did Disney make to this original tale? Why? How does that change our perception of China?
- What are some things that the movie conveys better than the poem or novel? Vice versa?
- Who is telling these stories? For what purpose? *Focus here on the historical fiction connection with the novel

Optional Extension

- Have copies of *The Magnolia Sword* on hand for students to borrow; encourage an exploration of how authors blend historical facts with fiction to create richer storylines.
- Encourage students to further explore historical figures and events and compare their portrayal in historical accounts to fictional representations.

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2024